

## Causes and Countermeasures for Noise and Vibration

(Cause)	(Items to be checked)
Safety valve is working ———	Pressure indicator (        ) MPa Swing (+— MPa) Check insufficient discharge rate
Excessive resistance (cavitation) occurs on suction side —	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Compound gauge (        ) MPa Swing (+— MPa)</li> <li>(2) Check the strainer, liquid viscosity</li> <li>(3) Calculate Reynolds number, check turbulent the flow, laminar flow</li> <li>(4) Check the flow rate</li> </ul>
Air suction in the suction pipeline	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Bubbles in discharged liquid (Yes/No)</li> <li>Check looseness of piping connection, liquid leakage</li> </ul>
Resonance/sympathy of the pump piping and rack	Swing of the piping rack (Yes/No)
Galling of the pump —————>	Ampere meter (    A) (Swing +— A)
Coupling is misaligned —————>	Check alignment of the coupling Check the shaft seal leakage and heat generation
Noise is generated from the motor —————>	Operate the driving machine only and check
Wear of coupling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Close the discharge valve until completely closed, and listen for changes in sound for each pressure.</li> <li>(2) Put a sound detector to the gear case and shaft bearing and listen.</li> </ul>
Wear of shaft bearing	(3) Measure each Hz with a noise meter.